

Rental uterus: determining the lineage, inheritance and prohibition of exploitation of women with emphasis on the legal system of Iran and some European countries

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Abstract.

Today, some couples, for various reasons, are not able to conceive and have children, and from this perspective, they face many emotional and social deficiencies that sometimes lead to separation. One way for infertile couples to adopt is to use "alternative uterus" technology. The use of this method can create problems for this type of family in the future in the areas related to inheritance laws. To classify and compile with a descriptive-analytical method in a new and fresh look. Among the results obtained, we can point out that in the matter of the lineage of the child, citing the Holy Qur'an and Islamic tradition, we came to the conclusion that the owner of the egg is the mother and the woman who has raised the fetus in her womb is the judge. Satisfaction is imposed on her and as a result, intimacy and sanctity of marriage is established between her and the child, and also in the case of paternal lineage, it is concluded that the husband owns the egg and, in other words, the sperm is the real father of the child. Because we have proven that the owners of eggs and sperm are real parents. Therefore, according to the proposed laws, the relative relatives inherit from each other, the child is genetically attributed to the owner of the sperm and the owner of the egg, and there is inheritance between them. Another important point is that many countries, in order to achieve laws in line with the non-exploitation of women, have banned rental wombs or have enacted laws to prevent the exploitation of women. In Europe, beyond lineage and inheritance, the issue of respect for women's rights in this area is a point that in Iran is reflected only around the absence of girls as rented mothers, which is due to customary law, and not respect for rights. Women.

Keywords :

Rental uterus, mother, owner of the uterus, inheritance laws.

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Critical Evaluation of a Familiar Viewpoint on Female Checkers.

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Abstract.

In the process of judicial proceedings, testimony to martyrdom is one of the institutions used in some cases. This second testimony is also referred to as witnesses and witnesses. One of the challenges of this institution is witnessing the inclusion of women. Because of the famous jurists, they do not accept subordination. But a group of things that women can see as genuine are their true testimony as well. The findings of this research, which have been done by descriptive-analytic method, show that the promise of the famous promise can be ruled out, and it is possible to reinforce the non-famous promise. In addition, On the fact that the judge issues his vote in the testimony of a genuine person, not the testimony of the subordinate because the witness is only in the court order to inform the judge of the authentic testimony of the individual, and as a result, it appears that informing the honest and just women that will ensure the judge's confidence In all cases, it is possible to accept.

Keywords : testimony, testimony value, women's testimony, authentic martyrdom, minor martyrdom.

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Cyberspace criminology with emphasis on delinquent criminological theories.

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Abstract.

One of the manifestations of the new civilization is information and communication technology. This technology has undergone extensive changes in the human social arena. The world is becoming an information society and like any other emerging technology, this technology has also caused social harms. One of the dangers of information and communication technology is focused. To cyberspace. The dangers of cyberspace are such that its legal analysis must be accompanied by a criminological investigation; Therefore, this study was presented with the aim of investigating the role of cyberspace in social deviations from the criminological point of view, and to achieve this goal, criminologists' theories, strategies and measures to prevent injuries arising from this space are analyzed. Descriptive and using library studies.

Keywords : Social harm, cyberspace, social deviations, criminology.